VOLUME FIFTY-SEVEN —NUMBER THREE

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, THURSDAY, JAN. 17, 1935

O. P. SCHUMANN, Ed itor and Proprietor.

Court Upholds Peoples Choice

SOUDERS SEATED AS ROAD IS FIRST LOSS FOR 1934-35 COMMISSIONER

The quo warranto proceedings in the special session of Circuit court held here Wednesday to determine who was to be declared elected to the office of county road commissioner, resulted in a victory for the candidate chosen by the people-Harry Souders.

Mr. Souders has served on the Commission for several terms and it is generally understood that he has served faithfully and well. The supervisors in their session last January passed a resolution to take the right of election out of the hands of the people and to appoint such officer themselves. This was done, according to some of the members board of supervisors, because they feared that eventually the voters of Grayling would, be-cause of their superior numbers. dominate the election and would elect only Grayling men for the Whether this is true or not was not the question before

The fact is that Mr. Souders was duly nominated for the office in the September primary election and elected in the November election, and his selection was certified by the board of election commissioners. Also the supervisors elected a commissioner at their October meeting, to succeed Mr. Souders when his term of office was to end January 1st. Elmer Head of South Branch was their choice.

Accordingly both men qualified and their bonds were offered to the board. Mr. Head's bonds were accepted by the board and Mr Souders' were naturally, rejected. When the first session of the board of road commissioners was held, the first week in January, both men appeared. The board consists of three men, and here were four ready to act. Accordingly the board adjourned to await court action to determine

which man should be seated. Prosecuting Attorney Nellist represented the supervisors in the trial, and Mr. Clink of Boyne City represented Mr. Souders. Judge Smith occupied the bench.

CHOIR ELECTS OFFICERS

Thursday night the choir of Michelson Memorial church met for their weekly rehearsal, after which a business and social time was enjoyed. The following officers were elected:

Organist-Ruth McNeven. Assistant organists—Mrs. Emil Giegling, Mrs. T. P. Peterson. Choir director-Mrs. Emil

Giegling. Assistant director-Mrs. June

Underwood. Secretary and Treasurer-Mrs. Harold Jarmin.

Social Committee-Mrs. Herbert Gothro, Howard Schmidt.

Steamboat Invented in 1543 A steamboat invented by a Spanish seaman in 1543 had a speed of three miles an hour .- Popular Me-Ecker, lg _____0 chanics Magazine.

G. H. S. Loses To Boyne City

SEASON

Boyne City has had one of the outstanding high school basketball teams in Northern Michigan, For two successive years they have won the District tournament, gone hrough the Petoskey Regional and journeyed to the State Tour nament. Year before last they won their way to the finals and inished the season as the second oest Class C team in the - state That year they lost but two games -the final game of the year to St. Mary's of Orchard Lake for the state title, and the other right here in Grayling when the fans were treated to a real thriller, as the Green and White copped the

ball game. They still remember that in Boyne City It was therefore with real joy that Boyne fans saw Grayling's victory string of six straight break off as the Red and Black arose to the situation and edged out a 22 to 19 win in another thrilling encounter which was in doubt clear through to the wild and wooly finish. Boyne played their best ball of the season to date by far, and they were hard to handle.

It was a good ball game, that Boyne never felt sure of, though they managed to lead at the end of each period. It was 4-6 at the quarter and 10-11 at the half. The lead changed back and forth, but Boyne was still out in front 17-20 quarter, and each team got a basket in the final eight minutes as a fine crowd made enough noise for a major catastrophe.

Boyne used a pivot attack with the big strapping husky, Kujaw-ski handling the ball with an arm like a semafore. Boyne's extra height meant control of the tipoff for a considerable advantage and Grayling could only come home plotting festivites for a certain Tuesday which comes on the fifth of February. Local fans shouldn't fail to see that exhibi-tion. Next Friday Roscommon will play here. Boyne served notice that they are a factor to be counted on, as they played good ball. They lost to a flashy Charlevoix team the week before and the local fans up there were treated to a very marked reversal of

	form.			1
-	Grayling High—19			1
	Player Pos. FG	\mathbf{FT}	\mathbf{PF}	
1	Chalker, rf1	2	0	
ı	Brady, lf2	0	1	ľ
1	Lovely, c1	0	1	
ı	Borchers, rg0	0	1	١,
	Hanson, rg0	0	0	١.
	Gothro, lg4	1	2	ľ
1	Total8	3	5	ľ
.	Boyne City High-22			
	Player Pos. FG	FT	$_{\mathrm{PF}}$	
t i	Kujawski, rf5	0	0	:
	Davis, lf2	0	3	
ı	Green, c1	3	4	
i	Hosier, c0	0	0	١.
.	Hausler, rg1	0	1	١,
	Woefel, lg0	1	0	1

Snyder, lg ----0

Grayling Set For Winter Carnival

PROGRAM OF FUN AWAITS GUESTS. PARK MORE BEAUTIFUL THAN EVER

JUMPS; SKATING AND HOCKEY RINKS

Winter Parade Of Floats. Queen And Her Court; Balls Add To

Grayling Winter Sports committees have been holding regular meetings so that now the various activities are planned and preparations nearly complete for their The grounds committee, following expert advice, has made changes in the ski jump, making it now one of the best jumps in the state, and with the at Leng's store and at the Doug-

TRIPLE TOBOGGAN SLIDE; of these days, and only residents BOB-SLED TRACK: SKI of Crawford county of 14 years and over are eligible to vote, and one vote to each person.

The queen must not be under 16 years, nor over 25.

The Woman's club is in charge of the Queen's contest, and will also look after the queen and her court all through the Carnival committees having been selected to look after all the arrangements. Those serving on the queen con-Clippert, chairman, Mrs. Menno Mrs. Herbert Gothro, Miss Marg aret Douglas.



A FORMER QUEEN AND HER COURT

snow which we have had the slides

The bob-sled run will offer further enjoyment and variety to sport enthusiasts attending the

fied by the planting of a number of evergreen trees.

rinks are in excellent condition and are available at all times for skating.

The interest in this year's carnival is evidenced by the inquiries and reservations which are being received daily, and all indications point to this year's attendance being the largest on record. Negotiations have been entered into with officials of the Michigan Central railroad with a view to running special pullman coaches into Grayling to accommodate sports Michigan and neighboring states, also making available sleeping facilities while in Grayling.

The weather, which two weeks ago suddenly changed and forced July 10. abandonment of sliding, last week end made up for its previous bad behavior. The slide which was completed was kept busy all day Sunday and far into the evening. Mr. Anderson has made several sonally, can mail post card out the improved ski jump and who happened to be at the park when he made his jumps. This was just an indication of what to expect when the jumpers really go at it seriously in attempt for distance. The carnival crowds will get a real thrill when the iumpers start sailing through the air

The entertainment committee reports that plans for the sporting events are practically com-pleted and that the program and decorations for the Queen's Ball indicate it will be one of the high spots of the carnival.

The Woman's Club have com pleted their plans for the nomination and election of the candidates for queen. This year they have adopted the idea of having out-oftown judges select the queen and six maids of honor. Each year the Winter Sports

programs become more elaborate and attractive and this year the event is expected to far surpass anything yet attempted. The Carnival is the "high spot" in Grayling's winter program and is always looked forward to with much enthusiasm by everyone for

miles around.
Selecting the Snow Queen Nomination for the Snow Queen to preside over the Winter Sports carnival will close at 6:00 o'clock tonight. These have been made at the Avalanche office and Friday and Saturday balloting will take place at the Postoffice. You may vote between the hours of 9:00 a. m. and 6:00 p. m. on each

las store at Lovells Friday and are expected to be in perfect condition for the carnival.

Saturday for the choice of queen.

The votes will be counted Sat-

urday night and the seven young ladies receiving the largest number of votes will make up the queen and her court. The queen New parking space has been is then to be chosen from among provided and the grounds beautiis then to be chosen from among remaining six will make up

Sunday the queen selection will be made and she will be judged by outside uninterested parties at the Rialto theatre, at 2:00 o'clock.

RE-EMPLOYMENT OFFICE MOVED TO TRAVERSE CITY

The files for the National Reemployment Service Office for Crawford County which were at Grayling under the supervision of Earle J. Hewitt, have been moved men from the southern part of to the District Office at 242 East ront Street, Traverse City.

All references, applications and renewals will be handled through the Traverse City Office after

Applicants who wish to renew or cancel their applications can do same by personal call or telephone call at the Traverse City office. Those unable to call pertrips from West Branch to try letter to Lloyd Worden, District Manager, National Reemployment gave quite a thrill to those people Service 242 East Front Street, Traverse City in regard to their applications for work.

It is necessary for the applicants to renew their applications for work each month, otherwise their cards will be placed in the inactive file. National Re-employment

Service. LADIES AID WILL SERVE

MEALS

The Ladies Aid of Michelson Memorial church will serve meals Saturday night and Sunday dur-ing the Winter Sports Carnival,

Saturday night dinner will be erved from 5 o'clock on and the following menu will be served for 50c a plate: Swiss Steak with Gravy

Mashed Potatoes Buttered Carrots Cabbage Salad
Buttered Rolls Pickles

Coffee Cake Starting at 12 o'clock on Sunday the ladies will serve for 35c a plate: Escalloped Potatoes

Baked Beans Buttered Rolls Coffee The Aid will welcome all who wish home-cooked food during the carnival. Bring your family.

Recall Origin of "Stone Broke" The expression "stone broke" originated from the old custom of breaking a craftsman's stone bench when he failed to pay his debts.

Many New Cities **Eeing Incorporated**

(By Clarence V. Smazel, Consultant in Governmental Organ-

Incorporating As City Will Eliminate Waste Of Tax Money And Save Trouble

The basic reason for incorporating a village as a city under Michigan law is to reduce taxes by eliminating duplications in governmental functions. All Michigan taxpayers pay state, county and school taxes; cities also pay city taxes; townships pay township taxes; and villages pay both village and township taxes. The village taxpayer is the only Michigan taxpayer who supports two local governments. An analysis of the functions of these two units quickly discloses the duplica-Every year villages hold cau-

cuses or primaries and election to elect officials who look their waterworks, streets, sewers, are protection, etc. A few weeks later they participate in townsnip caucuses or primaries mections to elect officials, whose beneficiar service ralls almost entirely outside the limits of the makes an assessment roll for viilare taxes, and a village board of review passes on it; the township supervisor assesses the same propercy for state, county, school and ownship taxes, and another board of review passes on it. In the covership outside the 'village there is only one tax roll, only one assessing officer, only one board of review; that is also true of any

Besides participating in and paying for both village and township elections, village citizens must register with both village and township clerks before they can vote at all elections. In cities one registration serves for all purposes and city elections are usualcombined with state and counelections, greatly reducing both the number and cost of elections. Villages pay for meetings both village councils and township boards; they pay for all the m cidental expenses of maintaining two local governments, such as buildings, heat and lights, office equipment, supplies, etc. Cities maintain the expenses of only one

cal government. The cost of these duplications by the township government has been determined in many villages by exacting studies, and it ranges upward from approximately \$1 per \$1,000 valuation per year. If thrown out at the next election, if they were not recalled before.

In this question of incorporating the village of Grayling as a city, the council has no authority a majority of all the voters must decide the issue at the election It is within the power of all the citizens to eliminate these duplica tions and save the cost.

Cowell's Restaurant Changes Hands

At noon Tuesday a deal was con-summated in which Walter Cowell disposed of his eating place known as Paddy's Grill to Herbert Walthers and his nephew George Stan-ley of Higgins Lake.

Hereafter the place will be known as the Plaza Grill and the new proprietors expect to make several others changes. This has been one of the most popular eating places since its opening in the spring of 1933. Mr. Walthers. who is a building contractor has done quite a lot of work in Grayling and he and Mr. Stanley are both well known here. The former will continue in the contracting business and Mr. Stanley will manage the restaurant.

Mr. Cowell found it necessary to give up the restaurant business owing to ill health, as it was too confining. He says he has not made any definite plans as to what he will do in the future.

The new proprietors are

come to Grayling's circle of business people and are wished well.

CARD OF THANKS

It is with deepest and sinceres appreciation that we acknowledge the many kindnesses and beautiful Hill, c ______3 expressions of sympathy in our late bereavement.
Mrs. Melvin A. Bates

Recreational Notes

League Standings Team Businessmen ____2 Masons Chiefs Wildcats _____0

The outcome of Tuesday night's games saw the fast-stepping Businessmen's club topple the strong Chiefs by a 9-6 tally. Again the airtight pitching by Cornell during the first half of the game and a couple of scoring sprees netting them eight runs in the first five counters was all they needed to give them their victory. LaMotte finished on mound duty with Brown backstopping the whole game.

The Chiefs were not up to their last week's form and played erratic ball at times giving little support to their pitchers who were Wilson and Broadbent with Sheehy catching.

In the nightcap game the Masons with the excellent twirling of John Erkes let the Wildcats down with three safeties and giv ing them their first victory of the league by a 4-1 score. With additional strength in their lineup. they were an improved team over last week and are sure to give the leaders stiff competition.

The Wildcats used May Schmidt on the mound and Thompson catching. The Wildcats obviously are slow getting into their winning stride and with "Slugger" Post back for the next game they nav hit their stride.

Next Tuesday night the Businessmen will tackle the Masons at 7:15 and the Chiefs play the Wildeats at 8:30. Anyone wishing to witness these games are welcome. The local S.E.R.A. basket ball team dropped a tough one to the

Frederic S.E.R.A. club by a 15-16 count last Thursday night. Thur day night will be open house for all interested in volley ball and basket ball from 8 to 10

Russell Robertson.

CUBS BEAT HARBOR SPRINGS Undefeated On Home Floor

Last Thursday night local basket ball fans saw the Grayling Cubs win their third straight game at home when they defeated the Harbor Springs Merchants and thereby to remain undefeated in games played on the local court. The Cubs played consistent basketball throughout the entire game and as a result were on the long end of a 23-18 score.

Both teams were evenly match the village council or the local ed during the first half as the school board has a chance to cut figures on the scoreboard showed S1 from their tax rates that was both teams deadlocked by an eight being absolutely wasted, and they did not do it, they would be the third quarter the locals managed to tally three field goals and a free throw while the Merchants

were making but three field goals As the last quarter began the out-of-towners took the lead by sinking a long tom but were unable to keep the Cubs from making two field baskets in rapid succession to recover and hold the lead for the remainder of the Dawson led the scoring attack

the Grayling team with five field goals for a total of ten points while Allerding was high point man for the visitors with four field tosses to his credit. After playing the fast Clare

Hotel Doherty team here Wednesday the local boys journey to Harrison to try for their first win away from home. So far the Cubs have won three and lost three; winning all their games at home and losing the remainder on the road. However, two of the three games that were lost were by a one and three point margin; consequently the boys are confident that they can beat these teams when they play their return games here. Let's all turn out and boost the boys when they play their next game here as they are deserving of your support.
Watch this paper for the date

of the next home game. Grayling Cubs-23

	litalet ros. re	Y . T	•
ı	May, f2	0	
	Sorenson, f2	1	
ı	Smith, f2	0	
	Dawson, c5	0	
	Korhonen, g0	0	
	Mills, g0	0	
	Total11	1	
ı	Harbor Springs-18		
	Player Pos. FG	FT	Ī
	Herrick, f0	0	
	Taylor, f0	0	
ı	Allerding, f4	0	
u			

Francis,

RANDOM THOTS

Who will be our winter queen? That is a fine honor to come to any young lady. The final choice will be made Sunday.

The Republicans kicked Eddie Barnard of Detroit and his kind out of their convention. We are wondering if the Democrats would do likewise with Wilkowski.

When our bugle and drum corps goes to the national vention next fall it will be to St. Louis instead of Denver as we stated last week. Please excuse

Why is it that they always pick a tall man for postmaster of Grayling?

When the bankers and weekly newspaper publishers of Michigan were in convention in Lansing last week, someone was heard to inquire of the manager of the Olds notel as to "which are the bankers and which are the publishers?"

Editor Paul MacDonald of Gaylord had the honor to be elected president of the Michigan Press association at its annual meeting heid in Lansing last week. Paul is one of those regular publishers who rarely misses an association meeting. He served on the board of directors on several occasions and also on important committees, and last year was the association vice president. Mac deserves this line compliment that has come to him from his fellow publishers. ine presidency is a big job and a responsible one and is in good hands for another year. Editor Thomas Conlin of the Diamond Drill, Crystal Falls, is the new vice president. He too is held in high esteem by the members of the association.

Shoppenagons Inn is booked full for the Winter Sports carnival and is making reservations with

About the first question asked Graylingites when away from home is "what are the dates for the Winter Sports carnival?" The whole state seems to be awaiting this enjoyable event.

The M. E. Ladies Aid and the Grange are providing meals during the carnival. And you know these ladies are excellent cooks. The church banquet room will seat 200 persons and with kitchen it looks as tho nobody need go hungry.

The decision of Judge Smith in the matter of seating Harry Souders for road commissioner-electby the people-instead of Elmer Head—appointed by the board of supervisors-seems to be meeting with popular favor.

Rialto **Theatre**

PROGRAM

Saturday, Jan. 19th (only) DOUBLE FEATURE PROGRAM

Robert Montgomery and Maureen O'Sullivan

"HIDE OUT" Franchot Tone and Karen

Morley

STRAIGHT IS THE WAY Cartoon Novelty

Sunday and Monday. Jan. 20-21

Sunday Show Continuous from 3:00 P. M. to Closing Bing Crosby

"HERE IS MY HEART". Cartoon Novelty

Thursday and Friday, Jan. Eddie Cantor

"KID MILLIONS"

Novelty Hot Oven China Ware Given away absolutely FREE to each lady in attendance.

NOTE-Theatre is open five (5) nights a week

Shoppenagons Cocktail Room Specially Designated **Distributors**

For your convenience you may secure your package liquor here at any and all times between the hours from 7:00 to 9:30 a. m. and 6:00 p. m.to 2:00 a. m.

by Liquor Control Commission

Shoppenagons Inn

Michigan

CRAWFORD AVALANCHE O. P. Schumann, Owner and Pub'r.

Entered as Second Class Matter at the Postoffice, Grayling, Mich. under the Act of Congress of March 8, 1919.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

(For strictly Paid-In-Advance



THURSDAY, JAN. 17, 1935

Week At Lansing

(By Frank D. Brown, Special

While the second week of the 1935 legislature produced few actual accomplishments, the activity and the animosities engendered by the "rump" recount special session during the closing days of 1934 gave every evidence of future deeds that will make radical changes in the state method of

Lieut. Governor Thomas Read produced another trick from his anti-lobby bag in a conversation with Secretary of State Orville E. Atwood. He hit at the practice of state departments using employes to lobby measures through the house and senate. This practice has been so universal in past years as to become an accepted custom among most members of the legislature and no bill affecting any established division of our government has progressed far toward passage without a bevy of and very often only a few more state employes appearing in the legislative halls in an effort to foster or hinder the measure.

So usual is this practice that every governor in recent years has had an unofficial legislative agent who openly took polls of the intentions of the legislators on administrative measures. Kit F. Clardy occupied this role during are informed and informed the Brucker administration, and rectly that it costs the state of there seems to be every reason Michigan \$1,000 for every day we to believe that former Senator Wm. F. Doyle of Escanaba has reason why we should not hold been drafted by Governor Frank D. Fitzgerald, although Doyle's activities thus far this year have been to renew old friendships and to gain the friendship and confidence of the "freshmen" members of the legislature.

But this practice will cease if the lieutenant governor has his

"If you have any measures af-fecting your department," Read told the secretary of state, "come to my office and we will talk the situation over. I will call into conference any senators that are interested and I can assure you that the interests of your department will be better served than if attempted to influence senators by using employe-lobbyists. I do not believe that the payers of Michigan want to pay salaries for lobbyists."

The lieutenant governor has re-peatedly declared that he will do anything in his power to run the furtive, fly-by-night legislative agents out of the Capitol and out of Lansing while declaring that there is a proper place in legislative activities for those lobbyists home of Evelyn and Marian who openly and properly represent groups.

Evidence that the house of representatives also plans an active the legislators came to light when noon sewing, and the third year Speaker George Schroeder of Degirls worked on their note books. troit, ordered the luxurious divans Mrs. Skingley served a delicious which line the walls of the house lunch. chamber into limbo. In making that he was especially incensed by Harriet Wakeley assisting.

the practice of unknown lobbyists sitting on the floor of the house and giving orders to members during conferences.

The week produced two concrete instances that the legislature intends to co-operate with Governor Fitzgerald. The senate, in record time and almost without debate gave its approval and confirma tion to the Fitzgerald appointees who have been named. These include Grover C. Dillman as state welfare director; James F. Thom son as agricultural commissioner former Congressman John Ketch

am as insurance commissioner and former Representative Joseph O. Armstrong as commissioner of pardons and paroles. In the house of representatives Representative Miles M. Cal-

laghan of Reed City, served notice upon the membership that he will orce a record roll call vote or future attempts to secure long weekend adjournments.

Governor Fitzgerald has been outspoken in his request for a 90-day session of the legislature for two reasons. The first is that business is kept in a state of unrest and suspense during legislative sessions. The second is that taxpayers are assessed more than \$1,000 a day to run the legislature. This is exclusive of legislative salaries.

For years legislative observers have been accustomed every Thursday afternoon to hear some member rise to his feet and make the stereotyped motion:

"I move that when we adjourn today we stand adjourned unti 10 a. m. Friday and that when we adjourn tomorrow we stand

adjourned until 8 p. m. Monday. Probably not more than five times during the past decade has such a motion failed of passage With the result that the Michigan legislature to all intents and pur poses has operated on a three day basis, the Friday morning and the Monday night sessions being than a quorum being present.

When the weekend recess mo tion was made last week, Rep Callaghan served notice that in the future he will oppose such actions.

"The Governor has asked that we complete our labors in 90 days," Mr. Callaghan said. "We are in session. There is no five active sessions every week.

"Under our present system members living within driving distance of Lansing, go home Thursday night and many of them do not return until Tuesday. This prevents conclusive action on pending measures but also prevents the various committees from meetng and working on measures be

fore them. "I believe it is the intent of every member to give the governor his fullest cooperation and I intend in the future to demand a roll call on every effort to secure long week-end adjournments.

There, however, may be some political significance to the movement when it is linked with the fact that Republican members of the legislature plan to oppose the "expense account" request of De troit democrats.

4-H CLUB NOTES

(By Harriet Wakeley) The last meeting of the 4-H Willing Workers was held at the Skingley. They were assisted by members were present.

There was a brief business meeting after which the first and war on outside interference with second year girls spent the after-

The next meeting will be held this order. Schroeder indicated with Hilda Klein, with Madlyn and

Whereas Melvin A. Bates, for thirty-six years a member of the Board of Education of the Grayling Public Schools, passed into the Great Beyond on Jan. 5, 1935, and

Whereas Mr. Bates had served the Board and the youth of Grayling with exceptional ability and true wisdom in all things,

Whereas Mr. Bates served for twenty-nine years as Secretary of the Board of Education and took an extraordinary part in developing educational opportunity for this community.

THEREFORE the Board of Education wishes to pay tribute to the memory of this man, with a growing realization of the loss to the Board of Education and to Gray-

AND BE IT RESOLVED, that a copy of this resolution be sent to Mrs. Melvin A. Bates, and also that a copy, duly prepared and framed, be hung in the Grayling High School as a constant reminder of his devoted

Passed Jan. 8, 1935.

Grayling School District No. 1. C. J. McNamara, President. T. P. Peterson, Treasurer. James McDonnell. Carl Jenson.

SCHOOL AFFAIRS

Friday night Gravling's Green nd White will play the Roscommon teams.

Although Grayling will be somewhat weakened by the loss of George Hanson who is in Ann Arbor for medical treatment, they are determined to win and so get their revenge on Roscommon for winning two games last year.

hit its stride also and will engage the Roscommon second team in a snappy preliminary game.

Good Sportsmanship for Students And Others

"Sportsmanship is that quality of honor that desires always to be courteous, fair, and respectful, and it is interpreted in the conduct of players, spectators, coaches, and school authorities."—Fielding H.

High school students should set a good example in the matter of sportsmanship and should quickly condemn unsportsmanlike conduct dents or adults. To this end they should:

spectator represents his school the same as does the athlete.

2. Recognize that the good

yells in support of the team, especially when it is losing.

ous athletic games so that either as spectators or critics they will be intelligent.

rough play or poor sportsmanship

7. Express disapproval of any abusive remarks from the side-lines.

visiting team.

jured on the visiting team. passes through the streets

possible courtesy. 11. Acquaint the adults of the community and the grade pupils with the ideals of sportsmanship that are acceptable to the high

12. Impress upon the community ts responsibility for the exercise of self control and fair play at all

13. Advocate that any spectator attend future contests.

14. Insist on fair, courteous, and truthful accounts of athletic contests in local and school papers. 15. Be familiar with the state

They buy the food, prepare and serve it themselves. This worth-while project is under the

week of Jan. 14: Monday

Macaroni and Cheese Peanut Butter Sandwiches Сосов Tuesday

calloped Potatoes Lettuce Sandwiches Cocoa

Chilli Con-Carne Cocoa

Pea Soup Peanut Butter Sandwiches Cocoa Friday

Sandwiches Spanish Rice

Hi-Y Club

The Hi-Y club of Grayling has rganized this year with the folwing officers:

Vice Pres.—Alex Kochanowski. Treasurer-Clyde Borchers.

again under the leadership

The Woman's Club has continued for this school year the project of supplying milk to grade child- lishment of a local committee of ren in the local school system.

Announcing ...

"The Car that Has Everything"

NEW OLDSMOBILE

New Streamline Beauty . Longer Wheelbase . More Room

More Comfort • Greater Power • Increased Economy

and Solid-Steel "Turret-Top" Bodies by Fisher

Solid-Steel "Turret-Top" **Bodies by Fisher**

Ride

Stabilizer

Center-

Control

Steering"

Bigger, Super-

Hydraulic

Brakes

Syncro-Mesh

All-Silent

Shifting

Built-In Knee-**Action Wheels**

1. Remember that a student

ame of the school is more valuable than any game won by unfair |

3. Respond with enthusiasm to the calls of the cheer leader for

4. Learn the rules of the vari-

5. Accept decisions of officials without question.
6. Express disapproval of

on the part of players represent-ing the school.

8. Recognize and applaud any exhibition of fine play or good sportsmanship on the part of the

9. Be considerate of the

10. Insist on the courteous treatment of the visiting team as visits the local school building, and extend the members every

school

athletic contests.

who continually evidences poor sportsmanship be requested not to

rules of eligibility and support their strict enforcement.

16. Encourage the full discussion of fair play, sportsmanshp, and school spirit through class work and auditorium programs in order to discover ways by which students and schools can develop and demonstrate good sportsmanship.

The Hot Lunch Club served their first noon lunch last Monday. Twenty-three students partook of the tempting dishes that this club prepared.

The club is made up of girls vho have taken a course in Home Economics and who understand fundamentals of cooking. supervision of Miss Cole.

Following are the menus for the

Wednesday Lettuce Sandwichee

Thursday

Cocoa

President-William Entsminger

Secretary-Tom Welsh. The club, as in previous years,

Under this project between 85 ficers.

spare tire, and rear spring covers built into all cars at the factory at extra cost. Convenient G.M. A.C. timepayment plan. A GENERAL MOTORS VALUE

EVERYTHING you want in a 1935 car. Every quality essential to motoring satisfaction. Every feature you expect in a complete modern automobile. This new Oldsmobile is certainly the car that has everything! Solid-Steel "Turret-Top" Bodies

by Fisher - featuring a seam-

A New and Bigger 90-Horsepower SIX . . .

A New and Bigger 100-Horsepower EIGHT

Grayling, Michigan

less steel roof. KNEE-ACTION WHEELS-built into the chassis as an integral unit of all models, at no extra cost. Bigger superhydraulic brakes. All the other features shown at the left. And the price is still right down where you want it . . . definitely in the low-price field.

THE . MOST . COMPLETELY . SOUND - PROOF . C AR • EVER • BUILT

ALFRED HANSON

available for daily distribution to those who need it or purchased at a very reasonable reto make project which has been underway for some years is a very notable contribution of the club and one for which school authorities citizens are justly grateful.

OLDSMOBILES ATTRACT ATTENTION

More Oldsmobiles have been sold at retail at the New York Autotory. More than twice as many have been sold than were sold at the 1934 Show.

These figures were made public oday by D. E. Ralston, vice president and general sales manager of Oldsmobile and were cited as the basis for increased optimism over general business conditions.

"There can be no question of public acceptance of the 1935 Oldsmobiles," said Mr. Ralston.
"The policy of giving the public
every proven feature certainly is the doors were opened at the New York Show, the Oldsmobile booth was crowded with visitors.

"Many who had come merely to look at the Show, had ordered a new Oldsmobile before they left.

"One important improvement tention because of its safety is the solid-steel 'turret-top' Body by Fisher. We find that motorists are more and more interested in the safety of their automobiles, and the solid-steel top, which conregarded by Show visitors as extremely important."

CONSERVATION OFFICERS HELD MEETING

At the request of District con servation officer Aldrich, a meeting was held in the court house Tuesday night, comprising members of the department and local citizens. About 20 were precent. Among the officers present were Mert McClure, Roscommon, Saver of the law enforcement department, Mr. Paquin of the educational department, Mr. Aldrich and our local officer Harry Sou-

It was the desire of the officers to get the sentiment and views of the citizens relative to conserva tion matters, and especially on law of enforcement. Records indicate that game law violators are num erous and increasing. discussion was held and a motion was passed favoring the estab citizens to cooperate with the of-

West Branch High 7

Grayling High School's basket tossers bounced back into their winning ways last Friday night, to Frederic to see the basket ball when they very decisively sub-qued West Branch 23 to 7 before a capacity crowd of Branch fans who were in a mood to be enthusiastic and found little to cheer mobile Show this year than during them. Grayling's Reserves copped any other year in Oldsmobile histwo West Branch teams together made four field goals and four free tosses. Grayling compiled lourteen deuces and thirteen charity baskets which accounted very

comfortably for the double victory.

The Branch tied the score once against the first team. After Hanson's basket from outside the defense had opened the scoring Steurnol tied it up with a short she will soon be better. shot that just crawled over the Glen Gregg and J. E. Kellogg rim. With that sort of incentive the Green and White cut loose an week. quarter and 12 to 2 at the half. In the third period Wolfson caged a fancy side-court shot for Branch's other field goal. That period ended 17 to 6. Grayling made six field goals, and added upholding their name in eleven points at the foul line, shape, as the game with which attracted a great deal of at- Lovely counted six out of seven kaska has shown. free tosses. Coach Cornell used | It was anyone's ball game until eleven men in this fracas but the half way through the third quar- tables, either reed or wood; long score kept mounting.

tributes largely to a forty percent first half and led 5 to 3. Gray- they could handle. ling came back and made fifteen West Branch made one. a free throw by Priest with ten that the Grayling Reserves eight field goals and six players scored from the field.

> the last three years and a poor gym are contributory factors. They plan to have a new floor for another season, and may revive rapidly. Roscommon brings their varsity

> and Reserves here tomorrow night and Grayling is planning to give them something to compensate for last season's experiences.

Grayling Reserves-18 W. Branch Reserves-6 Grayling High-28

West Branch High-7

Here's FUN! Starting Sunday, The Detroit News will carry two Marie Floeter.
Comic Sections, a Full Page and a Dated Jan. 1
Tabloid—8 New Comics!
Signed, W

LOVELLS Dan McCormick is quite ill, at the home of his son, Mike Mc-

Cormick. game last Friday. Frederic has won three straight games, which pleases Lovells, as some of thefr

boys belong to the Frederic team. Paul Laufier has returned to Lovells, after visiting his family in Detroit.

Mrs. Alfred Nephew The ladies celebrated Mrs. Fred Rowe's birthday. Mrs. Jake Stillwagon baked the cake. Jake Stillwagon is hauling pulp-

wood to Alpena. Grandma Douglas is not feeling very well these days. We hope

week. LUMBERIACKS DEFEAT KAU KASKA 28-17

The Grayling Lumberjacks are

ter. The score being 12-14 at the mirrors. Leave word at Avalanche The Reserves had to come from half in the Lumberjack's favor. behind. West Branch made two Kalkaska has a strong team and baskets and a free throw in the gave the Jacks all the opposition

In the third quarter Harrison of the Jacks opened up with a spectacular corner shot that must seconds left to go in the last have taken something out of the period. It was interesting to note Kasky five, for the Jacks then got have taken something out of the got busy to take a commanding lead.

With but a few minutes left to West Branch is in a period or go the Jacks put on a fast pass-West Branch is in a period of ing exhibition that swept Kalvictory famine. Three coaches in kaska right off their feet. There were several opportunities scoring but the Gravlingites kept possession of the ball by their

passing attack. There was a large crowd out to the game and the Jacks expect their return game here.

The Jacks play in Gaylord this Friday against the ever-dangerous

Notice

I will not be responsible for any bills contracted for by my wife,

Dated Jan. 12. 1935. Signed, William J. Floeter.

BRONCHIAL ASTHMA

SLEEP SOUND ALL NIGHT

Repeatedly out-selling all other cough medicines is Buckley's Mixture (triple acting)—now made and sold in the U.S. A.—a blessing to thousands.

There's nothing so safe and sure in the world-2 or 3 doses in sweetened hot water just before The Cheerful Givers met with bedtime and many a sufferer from strangling choking Asthma has found relief and a good night's rest-and that bad, old, persistent bronchial cough has left you-if you don't believe it get a of Buckley's Mixture at Mac & Gidley's drug store with the understanding you must get satisfac-

WANTED-Furnished rooms for light housekeeping. Please notify Avalanche Office.

WANTED TO BUY-Used furniture, reed chairs, setees, if you have any of these articles

FOUND-A key-container with three keys, at Winter Sports park. Owner may have same by calling at this office and paying for Ad. WANTED—Post cutters. Inquire of Joe Mallinger at Higgins

Lake County line, 14 miles west of US-27. STRAYED—To my home, 3½ miles west of Frederic, a twoyear old heifer. Owner may have same by paying costs. Roy New-

berry.

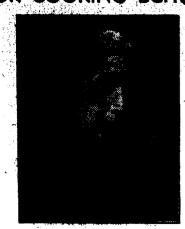
FOR SALE Davenport and chair, davenport table, mahogany rocking chair, dining room suite, two 9x12 rugs, bedroom suite, wicker rocker, kiddie koop, sewing ma-chine, Maytag washing machine ice box, baby scales. If interested see Mrs. Frank Lewis, residing next to E. S. Chalker residence.

1-10-8

FOR SALE-Used LaSalle auto, in excellent condition. A splendid bargain. Look it over. Call Withelm Rase, Grayling.

Mrs. R. R. Burns

OUR COOKING SCHOOL



By Katherine Caldwell

LESSON 4

PASTRY AND PIE FILLINGS

Good pastry (which every girl or woman wants to

Good peatry (which every girl or woman wants to make) is wholesome and digestible enough for the normal person; it is poor pastry that is so highly indigestible.

There are few materials and few utensils needed for making pastry—yet it can be a tricky thing to make, for the cook who does not understand the little turns and pointers that bring success with it. They are all here in this lesson. In Lesson 3, we learned about Soft Doughs. In this lesson, we study one of the most important Stiff Doughs. The methods of mixing are much alike—the fat is cut into the dry ingredients before liquid is added. liquid is added.

Ingredients for Pastry 1. A dependable flour, one with tender gluten pre-

ferred 2. Salt-1/2 teaspoon for each cup flour, or a little

more if your fat is unsaited.

3. Baking Powder—a very little may be used, ¼ teaspoon for each cup flour is the amount needed to help

make pastry light, at least until you have gained ex-perience; then you may use it or not.

4. Shortening—a hard, cold fat of neutral flavor, or

part butter and part shortening may be used; 1-3 cup fat altogether to each cup flour makes a pleasantly rich paste, and % cup fat to each cup of flour is the least that should be used.

5. Water—should be ice-cold. Allow just enough to make a paste that will roll without sticking when turned out on a lightly floured bake board; 3 tablespoons turned out on a lightly floured bake board; 3 tablespoons to the cup to begin with—and more just sprinkled in if necessary. Too much water makes a sticky paste, which is very hard and brittle when baked. Too little water results in a very crumbly, over-rich crust. Rolling in extra flour on the board cuts down on the richness, the good texture and flavor of the pastry. You will soon get "the feeling" for mixing your paste.

Utensils Required

1. Mixing bowl, flour sifter, measuring cup, measur-

ing spoons.

2. Wire pastry blender or a knife or steel fork to

cut fat into dry ingredients.
3. Wooden bake board or canvas bake sheet; wooden rolling pin; the pin may be covered with ribbed cotton (the leg of a small child's ribbed white cotton stocking makes a good cover); a covered rolling pin works better, holds the flour evenly—and for the same reason we favor the canvas cloth on which to turn out our doughs.

4. Pie or bake pans, or baking sheet, etc.

Kinds of Pastry

There are two kinds of ordinary pastr in general use; a close-textured paste and a light flaky paste made up of thin layers of crust with air between. We are not

It is the method of mixing that is largely responsible for these different results—particularly the way the shortening is added. The kind of shortening, too, makes a difference; a liquid fat like cooking oil will make the very close-textured kind of paste, while solid fats are used in the flaky, as well as the close type.

METHODS FOR MAKING PASTRY

Quick Paste

Sift flour, measure it and sift, with salt, into bowl.
 Measure fat. (For excellent short-cut method,

Lesson 1). For a fairly flaky paste:

3. (a) For a fairly flaky paste:
Cut fat into dry ingredients, using wire pastry
blender or a knife or a knife in each hand, or a steel
fork that has 2 or 3 prongs. Use a quick, short chopping
motion, until all fat is in particles the size of small peas.

motion, until all fat is in particles the size of small peas.

(b) For a close-textured paste:
Rub shortening into dry ingredients with chilled finger tips. (Liquid shortening also makes a close paste; it is stirred into the flour before adding water).

4. Sprinkle very cold water carefully over the surface—just enough so paste will roll. Mix quickly and lightly with a knife. The dough should absorb all the water, but should not stick to the bowl. "Working" the dough will tend to make it elastic by developing the gluten in the flour; that is why we knead a yeast dough in making bread and why we handle biscuit and pastry doughs (which we wish to be tender) as little and as lightly as possible.

5. Scrape out paste onto lightly floured board or

canvas; pat out and roll, if to be used at once. Chill first if possible.

6. Wrap dough in waxed paper and chill well, if pos-

6. Wrap dough in waxed paper and chin wen, it possible, before rolling again for use.

The reason we chill paste is because there is greater force to the expanding cold air when the intense ovenheat strikes it—and so the pastry is made lighter and

I want you to notice that it is the method of adding the shortening which makes the distinct difference in the the shortening which makes the distinct difference in the finished pastry. There is bound to be heat from the fingers, which softens the fat and blends it into the flour, instead of just mixing particles of fat through the flour. Sometimes you may like one of these pastes better than the other—for instance, some tarts seem rather nicer with the close-textured paste whilst for others, we like a flaky paste.

This method I have just given (even when the shortening is cut in) makes only a moderately flaky paste. There is a special method for making true flaky paste. There is a special method for making true flaky paste. There when it is rich, it can really be used in many ways which we are accustomed to think needed puff pastry; this very flaky paste is easier to make than puff pastry.

Superior Flaky Paste

Superior Flaky Paste

This is an excellent paste to make in quantities; wrapped in wax paper it can be kept two or three weeks,

if very cold.

1. Sift flour, measure it and sift with salt into bowl.

2. Measure fat, same as for quick paste. (There

must be 1-3 as much fat as there is flour for this paste).

8. Cut walf the fat (a nice, white, neutral-flavored shortening or lard) into dry ingredients, by method (a) in Quick Paste.

in Quick Paste.

4. Add water—by method in Quick Paste.

5. Turn out on floured board or canvas, pat and roll out in sheet % inch thick; keep square as possible.

6. You have half of your hard cold fat left. In this case, it may be either white shortening or butter. Divide it in three. Out one piece into small bits, spread these over the front half of your sheet of paste, dust over lightly with flour, pick up the back edge and fold it over the fat, enclosing as much air as possible.

7. Finch edges and pat and roll out carefully, so that pieces of fat will not break through. Don't roll it thin.

8. Fold paste and chill it.

8. Fold paste and chill it.
9. Roll out again, dot half of sheet with the second measure of fat divided in small pieces, dust over lightly with flour, fold over, pinch edges, roll out carefully, fold 10. Again roll out chilled dough, spread the last measure of fat on half of it, fold the other half over.

Keep well chilled, closely covered, and use as required. This Superior Flaky Faste makes nice little flaky tart shells, is good for fruit pies and for meat pies, or to hold a creamy filing, and it will make many of the little fancy pastries which we usually make with puff pastry.

Using Our Pastry

We use our pastry commonly in several ways.

1. As empty pie suchs or wart suchs—ror these: (a) We lit a chiraly rolled (78 filed) sheet of passivy lossely over the boscom of an inversed pie pan or tart pans, pering very careful not to stretch it, because it would tater shrink back. With scissors or sharp kinte We truth It on around the edge of the pan. In houng the paste over the pan, we try to cauch as little hir underheard it

As possante. Desore pursuing in overti we piras it an over with a tork to allow any impresoned sir busines to escape. (D) Albonier Inclinat—we me pie or tart pans with passing, nature it in generously and not trimming two closely. These passe to allow air busines to escape; Cut 74 inch strips of paste, wet one side, and apply to Surmange and Improves appearance. The passe may be pastry and then about half liming the dish with raw rice or beans. The rice or beans are timburt for later use, and shens hold their shape beneath the Weight.

Z. As sangle or double crusts for shanow pies and tarts, when the inning is cooked with the pastry. o. As a top crust for deep-dish fruit ples and meat ed. Some some support enouge be put in the magnetic the user to home up the paste, if the number cooks

various fancy pastries, filled and unfilled.
 b. As cake-and-pastry combinations—such as Maids

Baking Temperatures

Heat should come from the postom of the oven for pastry, so prace it on a rack on the bottom or hear it, according to your oven. When pattry is baked by lesel, without inlings, a very hot oven should be used for ordinary paste, and just sugnity less not for the extra-

onems-Empty pie snells may be given 500 degrees r'. at mrst, the temperature made lower as pastry shows

2. Fruit Pies-A truit pie snould be given a hot oven at first, about 400 degrees r., and when passe takes on color, heat should be reduced and basing continued at a moderate temperature, 310 degrees r., until fruit is tender; it top crust is in danger of becoming too brown,

3. Ment Fles-Meat pies, since their filling has been already cooned, can be put into the hot oven and removed when pastry is baked—which will allow plenty of time

to neat the numg it cold.
4. Custaru-type Pies—Pies or tarts with a custard-type filing—any numg in which eggs are used in generous proportion-cannot be cooked long at high temperatures, because all egg dishes demand slow cooking. Put the pie into a hot oven at first, and give it long enough to "set" the paste—but not long enough to allow the filling to boil. About 10 minutes is usually enough to the paste a good start without engangering the fill-lemperature must then be snarply reduced to moderate or rather slow heat, and cooking continued until illing has set to the consistency of a baked custard. Test the filling by thrusting a silver knine into the center; if it comes out misty and moist, filling is not cooked enough; when knife comes out dry, remove pie from heat immediately.

There is another successful method I advise for pies

with a filling of cream or custard type. Bake the empty shell first, in the second way I have described, for 10 minutes at 500 degrees F., take from oven, fill the shell, and return pie to the oven in which temperature has

been reduced to very moderate heat.

There is a lesson coming toward the end of your course, which deals entirely with Frostings and Fillings for cakes—and amongst these fillings are the most important of the creamy and custard-type mixtures which are used also for filling pies. So I am just going to give you the Pumpkin Pie as an example in this lesson—then you will have several of these fillings in Lesson 10.

FILLING PIES AND TARTS

Learning to make good pastry is the first step in

making good pies.

The second is to really understand at least a few kinds of fillings, for making double-crust and open-shell paes, deep-dish pies, meat pies and the little tarts and tancy pastries that are often so useful.

When you have mastered the first part of this lesson, and have a covered roll of pastry in your retrigerator keeping cold for use when it is wanted, you can start the study of this part of the lesson and make the dif-

ferent kinds of fillings in their turn.

of the Easy-Wav Series. Deep-dish fruit pies.

2. Deep-dish meat pies.
2. Deep-dish meat pies.
3. Two-crust pies or tarts.
4. Creamy or custard-type fillings:
(a) Baked in pastry shell.
(b) Cooked, ccoled and turned into cold baked shell.

1. Make pastry according to rules and chill it.
2. Prepare fruit as may be necessary—for example, pare, core and quarter or slice apples or pears; peel and stone peaches; pierce the skins of plums, peel and cut up rhubarb, etc.

Deep-Dish Fruit Pie

an rhubarb, etc.

3. Fut a cup, jelly glass or other support in dish to hold up pastry in center.

4. Fut fruit in buttered deep pie dish, heaping it very high, because of course it will shrink during cooking. (Slicing or cutting fruit finely speeds up the cooking when desired)

when desired). 5. Add enough sugar to sweeten whatever fmit voi 5. Add enough sugar to sweeten whatever that you are using—the amounts needed will be different. Add any little touch of flavor with the sugar—a little dusting of spice such as cinnamon or nutmeg, a little grated

lemon rind or dash of lemon juice; orange, too, is good sometimes. Butter dotted over filling gives added richness and flavor. 6. Cut off enough of your paste to cover your dish. Roll out to 1/2 inch thickness. Cut some "eyelets" in center of paste so steam can escape. Fit it very loosely

over the fruit—don't stretch it or it will shrink later. (If desired a strip of paste ½ inch wide may be adjusted around the rim of the pie plate, dampened, and the crust top sealed to it, before trimming).

7. Trim off with scusors—not too close to rim of dish, press down about the rim and crimp the edge of your pastry cover with inger and thumb or with a pastry

8. Put into a hot oven for the first 10 minutes. 450 degrees F., then reduce temperature to moderate and cook until iruit is tender. If necessary, put a paper over top of pie to prevent pie from becoming too brown.

Meat Pies

Meat pies are made with iresh meat or fowl or with lett-overs of cooked meat (along with a suitable sauce for that meat) and a pastry top.

Fresh meat should be summered gently until tender then a sauce made using the score from the meat; navor wen and thicken it with prowned or white hour (see how to make such sauces in Lesson 1).

if cooked meat is used, make a generous quantity brown or white sauce to go with it.

rui me dian wiin meat and sauce vegetables alsi may be put in and these should be arready cooked unless they win require only short heating.

Cover the pie: (a) With pastry crust, same as for deep fruit pies.
(b) With pastry powder biscuit dough made by eithe the scandard method or the biscust nour method given in the standard method of the biscust nour method given in Lesson 3; roll dough to ½ inch thickness and cut or pat into snape to it top of dish. Make gasnes in top to allow steam to escape. Or shape as small biscust and place over hot hinny to bake. Or use drop-biscuit dough.

Two-Crust Pies

1. Prepare filling. z. time snanow pie pan, fitting pastry in easily and genuy pushing out air from beneath pastry with the miger mps. With seis-ors or snarp khile, trim around the edge of pan—not too close in any case, and which about an inch of pastry left to spare for a juicy fruit ple; this can be doubled back over the top crust and crimped wath the ingers, as an aid in keeping juice from

s. Juin in filling-it is usually a fruit filling that is put netween two crusts; sweeten (mixing spices with sugar when used), ini and prepare for oven according to came of instructions for fruit mes which follows:

4. Cover with top crust, in which evelets have been turn eage of under crust over eage of upper crust, ang with cold water, and pinch close, crimping at the same time, with the ingers. if filling is juicy, eage with wet cotton and thrust paper tunnels through

o. Dane at 450 degrees F., till brown, then at 375 de-

Fruit Pies

Blackberry—3 cups perries; 1-3 to 1 cup sugar; 3 tablespoons hour; 1 tablespoon butter.

Cherry—5 cups picted cherries; 1 to 1 ½ cups super;
Cherry—5 cups picted cherries; 1 to 1½ cups super;
Cherry—5 cups picted cherries; 1 to 1½ cups super;
Cherry—5 cups picted cherries; 1 to 1½ cups super;
Cherry—5 cups picted cherries;
Cherry—6 cups befries; stew with the sugar and bring in \$5,500 to our county and

coof; I cap sugar; 4 tablespoons nour; 2 tablespoons Naspberry-3 cups berries; ½ to 1 cup sugar; 3

tablespoons nour; I tablespoon butter.
Strawberry—3 cups berries; % to 1 cup sugar; 3 tablespoons nour; I tablespoon butter.

blueberry—5 cups berries— ½ cup sugar; 4 table-spoons nour; 1 tablespoon butter. Note—11 berries are very ripe, or when sweet or can-ned truits are used, and 2 to 4 tablespoons lemon juice

Open-Faced Pies

As I have told you, there are two types of pies that have only an under crust-

(a) when filling is cooked in pastry.
(b) When empty shell and filling are cooked separate-(b) when empty shell and mining his cooled and filing put into shell when both are absolutely cold.

Note—inese open-laced pies or tarts are variously Note-inese open-faced pies or tarts are

(a) Plain, or with sprinkling of spice.

With narrow crossed strips of pastry,
With sweetened and flavored wnipped cream,
With meringue.

MERINGUE TOPPING FOR PIES

Use the egg whites for a meringue—it really requires 3 egg whites to make a fine, full meringue for a good sized pie. Allow 2 tablespoons granulated sugar for each egg white, or a little less if this is too sweet for your taste. Beat the egg whites until stiff but not ary, then add sugar a little at a time and beat until very stiff. Add the havoring. Drop in spoontuis over the pie or spread roughly. Sprinkle with a little granulated sugar and put into a slow oven (2:b degrees r.)—to brown delicately. Do not try to hurry it, or you will have a tough, watery meringue; give it about 15 minutes and

you may even reduce the oven heat a little at about hair time. Meringue treated in this way should never fall or Plain Apple Pie Sliced apples % teaspoon cinnamon or 1-3 teaspoon grated nut-% to 1 cup sugar (white or brown)

meg and a little grated lemon rind 1 teaspoon lemon juice
Prepare and mix filling, using enough apples to
heap the dish, and bake between two crusts, or as an
open-faced pie. 1 to 2 tablespoons butter

Rich Apple Crumble Pie % cup soft butter Sliced apples 11/2 cups flour % cup sugar (white or

well-packed brown) Sift flour and mix with the sugar; work in the butter, squeezing and blending with the hand. Knead and pat the paste to size and shape of dish; use deep baking dish, filling with sliced apples sweetened and flavored as for ordinary pie; lay the paste on top and bake in moderate oven, about 375 degrees F., until apples are tender and top a tempting brown. Serve with cream or a well-chilled custard sauce.

This is also delicious if a layer of the rich crumble-

paste is put in the bottom of a square pan, the fruit next, and a top layer of the paste. Cut in oblongs to

Pumpkin Pie

This is a good example of the custard-type of pie

1-3 teaspoon mace

filling: 2 cups cooked or canned

1 cup sugar 3 slightly beaten eggs
1 teaspoon cinnamon 2 cups scalded milk
1-3 teaspoon ground allspice 1½ cups coconut (optional)

½ to 1 teaspoon ginger Combine ingredients in this order, mixing thoroughly. Coconut uay be used, when desired. Turn into pan lined with pastry. Bake in hot oven 15 minutes, then

lined with pastry. Bake in hot oven 15 minutes, then reduce to moderate for about half an hour, or until silver knife thrust into center comes out clear.

Some of the most attractive little pastries, and cakelets that use pastry, will be found in the Easy-Way Cake Book and Planning the Party, which no doubt you will have to help you make special occasions successful and routine meals more interesting!

Continued next Week

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JAN. 29 18 FINAL DATE FOR FILING

Candidates for circuit judges and for the various county offices elected in the spring must file nominating satisfiers by 4 o'clock Eastern Standard time on Jan. 29, if they are to secure places on the primary ballots March 4.

petitions with the Secretary of State while candidates for county office file with the county clerk. In order to secure a place on the bal-lot candidates for circuit judge must file petitions containing signatures of at least one per cent of the vote cast for their party's candidate for secretary of state in the judicial circuit. The same percentage of signatures is requir-ed for county candidates filing

with the clerk. This year the spring primary

must, under the law, file their to be elected are made by conventions of the various political

Under the law adopted by the 1988 legislature, the Republicani party will again have the first place on the April ballot.

HAS YOUR DRIVER'S LICENSE EXPIRED?

At least 250,250 motorists in Michigan have failed to renew their drivers' licenses and as a result are placing themselves in All candidates for circuit judge Nominations for the state officers cording to Secretary of State Or. evil.

ville E. Atwood, the failure to sight and not to any desire to cir-

On Jan. 1, 1932 there were 765. 093 licenses issued while on Jan. 1 this year but 559,835 renewals have been issued.

CRIME America's Danger and Disgrace

Our nation's shame—told in the most amazing action photographs will be held March A and the gen- jeopardy of the financial responsi- Detroit Sunday Times. A great of gangland, every Sunday, in The eral spring election April I. bility law. In most instances, ac- sermon on the havoc wrought by

I N 1933 the James E. Sullivan memorial trophy, awarded to the athlete contributing the most to the cause of amateur athletics for in the year, was missed by Bill Bonthron of Princeton by just one vote and was given to Glenn Cunningham. Now it is in Bill's pos session as the result of his grea foot-racing campaign during 1984 in the course of which he estab lished a world record for 1,500 me ters and beat Cunningham in three out of five races.

Read your home paper. Subscribe for the Avalenche.

Interesting Events In Grayling 23 Years Ago

INTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE FILES OF THE AVALAN HE OF 23 YEARS AGO

Thursday, January 8, 1912

January 12th the temperature dropped to 34 below zero. The following night it reached 24 below Only on the 14th did the temperature rise above zero, four above.

Mrs. L. H. Chamberlain is ill at her home with pneumonia.

A. W. Harrington came up from Saginaw to spend Sunday with his family. Mrs. John Dean of Bay City

was a guest of Mrs. C. E. Bingham and other friends here last week. Mrs. Carl Mork returned the ore part of this week, from a several weeks visit with relatives and friends in Caro.

A. W. Harrington, for several ears car foreman for the M. was transferred to Saginaw to ane charge of the yard there.

Geo. Hall died at his home Jackson last week Saturday Mr dail will be remembered by some of our old residents; he was a prother-in-law of ex-county clerk J. J. Beli. He has been away from here about twenty years. He was a member of our local Odd rellows lodge.

Since December 1st, 1911, O. F. Barnes has sold for the state of Michigan 3500 acres of state lands township treasuries, the balance going to the state. Others have sold state lands but Mr. Barnes is champion in this work. Mr. Barnes received a check for \$1200 Monday from outside parties with instructions to invest same in Crawford county land. Land prices are advancing rapidly and it looks as though people will have to hustle if they get in on our present low prices.

Floyd Taylor is confined in Mercy Hospital with a case of blood poisoning.

Mrs. Louis J. Kraus left Monday for a two weeks visit with friends in Saginaw. Married by Justice Mahon

Miss Helen Cuttler, both of Grayling. Mr. John R. Otsen Sr. from Denver is here visiting relatives. It is more than eighteen years since Mr. Otsen last visited here.

He says he sees a marked im-

he is at the home of N. P. Olson. Notice has been brought to this office of a large squash that was raised in Mrs. Knight's garden. It is reported to be the largest raised in Crawford county and according to dimensions given it should easily be the champion. The report states that it weighed 304 pounds and measured 41

Following is a list of W. R. C. officers for the ensuing year: President, Fritze Kraus; S. V.. Margaret Jerome; Jr. V., Lucy Lucy Robinson; Secretary, Florence friends in Tiffin, Ohio.
Schreck; Treasurer Robecca a very enjoyable time.

Wight; Chaplain, Ellen Fleming; Guard, Mary Fehr; Assistant There was record breaking cold guard, Susan LaSprance; Conducweather for the past ten days. tor, Margaret Burton; Patriotic instructor, Ellen Fleming; Press Correspondent, Agnes Havens; Color Bearers, Phenie Foreman, Nellie McNeven, Louise Moshier, Isabel McMahon; Musician, Elsie Roblin.

Last Tuesday morning at St. Mary's church occurred the marriage of Miss Cora Bernice Dexter to Lester McPeak.

Uncle Dan has just received word of the death of his brother, J. S. Waldron, who died in Detroit, December 30th, 1911. He enlisted in the war of the Rebellion as saddler and served three years in the quartermasters department in Nashville, Tennessee.

Real Estate Transfers (23 Years Ago)

Anna Peterson and Ernest Larson to Rasmus Hanson, 1931/2 acres near Portage Lake. Consid-

eration \$1800. Henry Ashenfelter to Rose Gile, 120 acres Beaver Creek twp. Con-

sideration \$1200. O. F. Barnes adm. to Ira H. Richardson, 160 acres South Branch two. Consideration \$292. Wm. Hatch to Walmer Jorgenson, 84.76 acres Beaver Creek twp.

Consideration \$2000 James Smith and wife to Walmer Jorgenson, lot in Fredericville. Consideration \$800.

Jacob Berlin to Walmer Jorgen-

son, 7 lots in Grayling. Consideration \$1,725. Elizabeth Cobb to Archie Feldhauser, 40 acres in Maple Forest Consideration \$700. twp. Consideration \$700.

O. Palmer and wife to N. Niel-

sen, 40 acres Grayling twp. Consideration \$200 Nellie E. Sargeant 'to Arthur Primeau, one lot in Grayling twp. Consideration \$210.50.

Frederic News

(23 Years Ago) Born January 12th to Mr. and

Mrs. H. Cameron, a new baby. Mrs. F. L. Taylor returned home last Thursday after an eight weeks visit in New York City, Sunday evening last at his residence, Mr. Raymond Rogers and Binghamton and other points in the east.

> James Patterson ought to be awarded a gold medal for rescuing two partially frozen men from death so far this winter. much whiskey the cause.

Wm. T. Lewis lost a valuable horse last week. provement in our town. At present

Lovells Locals (23 Years Ago)

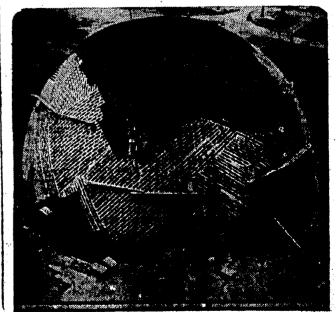
Almost everyone is half sick owing to the continuance of the extremely cold and stormy weather.

W. S. Brown left Monday last for a ten day trip to Virginia. Miss Cecil LaRue of T-Town is staying with Mrs. Brown until his

Mrs. Robert Papenfus and children have returned from a three weeks visit with relatives and friends in Tiffin, Ohio. She reports

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Dome for a New Planetarium



THEN the Hayden planetarium of the American Museum of Natural History in New York is completed it will have architectural features never before used. The workmen are seen here putting the outer severing en the dome.

The MAN from YONDER by HAROLD TITUS

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THE STORY

OHAPTER I.—Ben Elliott—from "Tonder"—signalizes his entry into the lumbering town of Tinoup by defeating Buil Duval, "king of the river," and town bully in a log-birling contest. Elliott has brought along an old man, Don Stuart, who had been eager to reach Tincup, but Nicholas Brandon, the town's leading citisen, resents Stuart's presence. He tries to force him to leave town and Elliott, resenting the act, knocks him down. Elliott is arrested.

rested.

CHAPTER II.—Elliott finds a friend in Judge Able Armitage, to whom he confides that he has can be a cought of the confides that he has the cought of the confides that he cought of the confides that the cought of the c

CHAPTER III.—Brandon sends his bully. Duval, to beat up Ben, and Ben worsts him in a first fight and throws him out of camp. Old Don Stuart dies, leaving a letter for Elliott, "to be used when the soing becomes too tough." Ben refuses to open the letter at this time, believing he can win the fight by his own efforts.

CHAPTER IV.—Fire breaks out in the mill, Ben, leading the victorious fight against the flames that threat-ened to win the fight for Brandon, discovers that the fire was started with gasoline, but the incendiary has got safely away.

has got safely away.

CHAPTER V.—The Hoot Owl gets an offer of spot cash for bird's-eye maple and birch veneer logs, that will provide money to tide it over. But there is a definite time limit on the offer. While trailing a suspicious stranger Ben meets Dawn McManus for the first time—and discovers she is not a child, as he had supposed, but a beautiful young woman.

CHAPTER VI.—Elliott is still in something of a daze over the meeting when Brandon strikes again—with dynamite—destroying the rail-road bridge over which the Hoot Owl lumber must pass and at once to meet the time limit imposed in the contract.

CHAPTER VII.—By superhuman afforts Ben builds a new bridge overnight and himself drives the train over the rickety structure to Tincup, making the delivery with only a few minutes to spare.

CHAPTER VIII

NICHOLAS BRANDON was a man of forty-five. He was rich. he was powerful, he had achieved what he held to be desir able.

But his experience had been emp ty of things that most men crave above all else. He had not seen Dawn McManus in three years until she came back to Tincup that November. He had known her always. He had watched her grow from infant to child; from child to wistful, shy girl, living under the cloud of her father's tragic disappearance; but the transition from girlhood to womanhood had been made during her longest absence from the town that had been her enly home. And so when he saw her, after her arrival, instead of the young girl he remembered, toward whom he had always been gentle and kind while he sought to pilfer her heritage, he encountered a lovely, compelling young woman. She charmed him, stirred in his heart long neglected and now twisted and distorted wants which, given liberty in his youth might have been fine and open and clean. He wanted Dawn McManus as he never had wanted anything before.

He saw her frequently, dropping in to visit briefly in passing, taking her in his cutter on a drive to a camp once, casually asking her to do this or that with him. But he persistent efforts, and now another element was injected into the situa tion. When he encountered Ben Elliett that afternoon in friendly conversation with Dawn it required all his resourcefulness to retain a show of self-control. Inwardly he seethed with a hatred which now had the element of jealousy for an embittering ally. He hated Ben Elliott with all his soul and mingled with his passion for Dawn McManus was a species of bate as well. He hated her for her cleanliness for her sweetness, for her power to attract young men to her.

A double motive impelled him. thereafter, to plot and scheme and strive to possess the Hoot Owl. Without timber and the tidy fortune it might some day represent Dawn would be without resources And a girl without property, he be Heved, would be easy prey.

But complications rose to stir his ire and chagrin. And so this night -it was very late-he sat in his office, with Lydia on the other side of his flat-topped desk.

Lydia. Just that. She needed no other name for identification in Tincup. The women who, with her, occupied that short and bleak and isclated row of houses across the tracks—Section Thirty-Seven, it was called by the town—needed none but a given name. He had summoned her and she had come according to instructions, furtively and alone, long after the rest of the town slept.

She sat, a bit tight-lipped, her button eyes on Brandon's face, and listened to him talk, crisply and incisively. But after he had stopped the woman leaned just a bit fur-

"It's a rotten deal!" she said in a

quick, nervous manner. "Why, she's only a girl, Brandon; and the boy, he's as clean as a hound's tooth. If's rotten!" Brandon shrugged and looked

"I don't care to be mixed up in this," she went on, "I don't fancy playing any such game." playing any such game."

Defiance was there, and it struck
the man's temper. His dark eyes swung back to focus on her face

and about his lips was the beginning of a malicious smile. "You refuse?

"If I do, what?" He leaned quickly against the

"One word to the immigration people and you go back to Canada. Do you think they forget . . . the

Lydia blinked rapidly and hit her lips.
"You wouldn't turn me up!" she

said sharply. Brandon leaned back, laughing comfortably.

"Wouldn't I, though! Wouldn't I? If you refuse . . . Try it, my friend, and then try Canada's mem ory. You've been safe from their law for three years. In twelve hours I could and would toss you to them and have the satisfaction of a duty done.

For a moment they sat in silence Then Lydia spoke with a bitter

"I know when I'm licked." she said crisply. "It's rotten; a foul blow ... but I'll have to go through with it, it seems!" She rose, and her breath was somewhat quick.
"But some day, Nick Brandon

you'll slip! For years, as I get it, you've had others carry your dirt for you. Remember, the time will come when this power you feel so sure about will time will come when you'll have no one to turn to, no one to threaten into fighting your fights for you!

onder . what'll you do then?"
"That," he said easily, "is distinctly my own affair.

CHAPTER IX

IT WAS Saturday night and Tincup was dancing. In the Odd Fellows' hall a violin, a cornet and a piano made music for the scores who had naid their fee and danced in the glaring, barren room. And among them, a cynosure for all eyes, went Ben Elliott and Dawn McManus.

It was the first time many of the townspeople had had a real good look at Dawn since her return: it was Ben Elliott's initial encounter with a social function in Tincup; it was their first appearance in public together. Curiosity prompted much of the neck craning because Dawn, the daughter of Denny McManus, always had been a conspicuous figure, but now loveliness was heightened by a flush and both men and women for got that she was known chiefly as the daughter of a murderer.

The two were apparently having the time of their lives. Ben talked. How he talked! He talked of this that, the other thing constantly. He felt he must talk and keep talk ing of impersonal matters or he would find himself blurting words of love into Dawn's ear, there in a public dance hall. He felt that unless he kept talking of trivial things he would find himself shout-

ing:
"You are the most lovely thing that ever breathed and I love you, love you, love you!"

So he seized upon every subject that came into his head eagerly, almost desperately.

Now he was telling her of the new bookkeeper he had hired the day before.

"Queer fellow, in a way. Seems to be capable of a much better job than keeping books for the Hoof At first I was a little leary of letting him into the office and had him in the mill a couple of days but, gee, you can't let a man who's certainly a high grade office hand do work like that!

"I brought him in and told him needed a bookkeeper but had just had one experience with a man that made me a little jumpy. I had a boy out there who was a little light fingered. He didn't get away with anything, inckily.

"But I told Martin-John Martin, his name is-that I was going to put him on the books if he'd take job with the understanding that I was going to suspect him of a lot of things for a long time. He gave me one of the funniest looks I've ever seen and said he wasn't afraid to be suspected.

"So there he is. We're in the new office, now. He and I each have a little room just big enough for a bed and I like him a lot.

The dance ended and they walked toward vacant chairs and were so occupied with one another that the did not notice the hush that had fallen over the place, nor the wom an who had entered, until she had crossed the floor and stopped be fore them.

Lydia stopped just within the threshold and shook the light show from her fur coat and that gesture was enough to cause words to die

in the throats of those who saw. Lydia, here! Lydia, from Thirty-Seven, invading this place where copie, where good men and women and little children, were asrembled.

The woman did not heditate, Hend up, intently, she crossed the

floor straight toward Ben Elliott whe, eyes fast on Dawn to miss no change in her mobile face, still talked with animation, unaware of the hush about them

He did not stop talking until the woman's shadow fell upon him. Then he looked up, saw her, and

He rose, because a woman was standing there, evidently waiting to speak to him. He did not know her; had never seen her before. He had no time to observe and judge. He would have risen, anyhow, because he was naturally courteous to women. He did more than rise, He even bowed just a trifle when he saw that her eyes were so fast on him. He did not notice that Dawn started, that one hand lifted quickly to her cheek.

Lydia's voice sounded sharp and hard and rasping in the silence. "I thould think you'd be ashamed

of yourself!" she said. Ben had started to smile, but this changed to a frown of perplexity.
"Ashamed, ma'am?" he asked.

"Yes: ashamed! There's that poor girl in my house, sick and



"I Should Think You'd Be Ashamed of Yourself!

crying for days! You brought her here, didn't you? You're the one who got her to come to Tincup. And now, when she needs you, you won't come near her!'

Ben looked at Dawn, who shrinking back in her chair: at other people, whose faces reflected incredulity, or vicarious guilt or fright.

"Ma'am, I . . . That is, I don't understand you," he stammered. His eyes were taking her in, now

from her costly fur coat to the emerald earrings, and the hardness of her eyes; and, as in a daze, he classified her, put her in the shame ful niche which was hers. A grea flush of bewilderment swept into his face.

"Don't understand! Maybe you think you can abuse a girl like that and get away with it in this town but not while she's in my housea vou can't!"

A wave of humiliation over whelmed Ben. What could a man do in a situation like this? What could be say? He was fouled, out matched. Nothing in his experience stood him in stead to meet such an emergency as this one.

Why, this is an out-"Why "Why ... Why, this is an out-rage," he began weakly. But his fighting spirit surged upward steadied him. "I've never seen you in my life! I don't even know what you're talking about! This is either a mistake or-"

"Mistake!" the woman cried shrilly, 'Don't try to get away with that! I suppose it does surprise you to have me find you here! But you've kept out of sight, dodging me and-

"Stop!" he thundered. "Stop it, I

For an instant his conviction checked her. Movement was going on about them, people shifting to see and hear better, one man mounting a chair. The crowd by the doorway had turned back to him after watching Dawn McManus scurry down the stairs. But Elliott was unaware of all this.

"There's no stopping me now Elliott! I've come to show you

"You come to make trouble on foundation of lies!" he said and stepped closer to her.

His face was drawn and pale now, jaws set, and his eyes flared dangerously. "This is some outrageous plot,"

he said evenly, and so low that only those nearest him could hear. "This is done deliberately to give me a black eve before these people here! You're a party to a filthy scheme. whoever you are! "Fine words, Eillott! Fine words!

But this girl's tears and misery are on your head and if you won't help her, I will. She goes back where she came from tomorrow!" With that, she turned and, self-

composed, almost proud in her bear ing, crossed the floor. Ben watched her go until she had disappeared down the stairway. Then he faced about, wondering what he could say to Dawn McManus, but she was not

His face went blank with amage ment, bewilderment. "She ducked out," a man whis

and the sound carried through the room

Gone! Fled because she believed

this woman? His Beart West sold but he gathered himself and stalked out of the hall.

Brandon, alone in his office, drank deeply from a whisky bottle. Then, on a telegraph pad scrawled an On-tarlo address. The message itself contained but two words: Send Red."

He signed his name and sat back rows drawn and after a time nodded vindictively.

Out at the Hoot Owl Ben Elliott went through a week of unbroken dismay. It was a situation such as he had never dreamed of facing.

Dawn had heard and seen and . believed! She had fled the hall convincing him of her belief in Lydia's accusation. Days had passed and he had heard nothing from her. He was impelled to go to her. but under such circumstances, s young man does not do that. There are some affairs so embarrassing that words fall flat

He was walking, wondering grimly what Dawn was thinking then what she was doing; he was bear ing once again the biting voice of Lydia: hearing, in memory, the hush fall over that dance hall.

He was wholly alone. Far behind him' loggers worked in the timber down yonder the mill sent un its plume of smoke and he could hear the distant puffing of the exhaust in the stillness.

No wind blew: nothing stirred . that he could see. He could not observe that slight, cautious move-ment to his left, that figure which watched him some and edged out through young hemlocks to a point vhich his view was unobscured but where he still had good cover.

The man up there stood still Slowly he shook off his mittens and with a bare thumb released the safety on the rifle he carried, settled slowly to one knee, placing it on the tail of the other snowshoe His breath was not just steady as he snuggled his cheek against the rifle butt. No man's would be, shoot ing from ambush that way, Nor were his hands just steady.

He sighted carefully, trying to still the tremor of his arms. He let his breath slip our slowly, he squeezed.

The crack of the rifle echoed and re-echoed across the chopping. Ben Elliott lay still, as he had pitched on his face. One of his hands was outstretched, the other pinned be neath him. His face, one cheek in the snow, was turned toward the man who had fired but it was far away.

For many minutes the man in the timber remained kneeling. Elliott not stir. Then, cautiously, the killer groped for the ejected shell slipped it into his pocket, raised to his feet and, backing cautiously struck into the deep timbe

(Continued next week)



A FEW FROSTINGS

WHEN a frosting is desired which may be used in a pastry tube, the following is especially

Butter Frosting. Blend two tablespoonfuls of creamed butter very gradually with two cupfuls of confectioner's sugar. adding one to two tablespoonfuls of boiling milk or water, a very little at a time, to make it of the proper consistency to force through the

Frosting for Cake, Boll one-half cupful of sugar with

pastry tube or bag. Add flavoring

coloring to taste.

three tablespoonfuls of water and one teaspoonful of vinegar until the sirup spins a thread. Pour hot over the stiffly besten white of an half teaspoonful of vanilla Spread over the cake and sprinkle with coconut

Nougat Ice Cream Mix one quart of thin cream three cupfuls of heavy cream and one cupful of milk. Boil one and one-half cupfuls of sugar and

one-half cupful of water two minutes, cool and add to the cream. Add one-fourth teaspoonful of salt. one and one-half teaspoonfuls of va nilla and one-half teaspoonful of al mond extract. Mix one-half cupful each of chopped walnuts or hickory nuts with blanched almonds, add to the mixture and freeze. Pack three or four hours to ripen

Chocolate Rice Pudding. Soak four tablespoonfuls of rice in one pint of milk one-half hour. add one teaspoonful of salt, and cook in a double boiler until the rice is tender. Mix two tablespoon fuls of butter with two-thirds of a cupful of sugar, two squares of melted chocolate, one-half cumful of seeded raisins cut fine, one tea spoonful of vanills and the rich mixture, one-half cupful of heavy cream whipped and the stiffly beat en whites of two eggs. Turn into a buttered baking dish and bake fifteen minutes in a moderate oven Spread with a meringue and brown in the oven. Serve with a hard

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BANKING EVOLUTION

By R. S. HECHT

vate business, but more recently has developed into a profession—a semi-nublic pro



tession. change has not suddenly but is the result of an evolution ary process. Banking has grown and changed with the growth and change of our country.

who has sur vived the trials R. S. HECHT and tribulations of the past few years has proven himself a man of courage and ability, and we may well expect him to eet the problems that lie before

him with resolution and sound

fashion to blame on our banking sys-tem all the troubles which the depression has brought. As a conse quence we hear much of needed reform of banking by law. No one will deny that certain defects have developed in our existing banking laws which need correction, and that cer tain abuses were committed which no one wishes to defend or have remain possible in the future. Never before were bankers more deter nined than they are today to bring shout whatever changes in our bank ing system are called for by the

The Basis of Good Laws

public welfere

ent private banking structure-suit ably supervised by proper authority in the form of more government financial organizations.

Lasting laws relating to any phase of human need are formed and modelled in the rough school of practical human experience and are usually the result of sound evolutionary processes rather than of sudden im pulses to change fundamental prin-

If we analyze the new banking picture which has developed during the past eighteer months, we can not help but arrive at the conclusion that evolutionary changes which have taken place in banking and the economic life of the nation of which it is a part, have justified much of the banking legislation re cently passed. As we look ahead and consider the new problems which are facing us we must inevitably come to the conclusion that some further changes in our banking laws will become necessary.

It is not enough that bankers merely acquiesce in banking imposed by law. Zeal for evolutionary banking reform must be more aggressive than that. Banking prac tice itself, without compulsion of law, can and should reflect the changes and lessons of the times and difficulties through which the nation has passed and, even to a greater extent than law, render banking more truly a good public servant by voluntary self-reform. In no small measure is this accomplished by the better training of the members of the banking fraternity and by in stilling constantly higher ideals in those who are ultimately responsible

for bank management, As we march on into the world of comorrow the banker has a greater opportunity for usefulness than ever before, and I hope that the service he will render to society will be so conscientious, so constructive and so satisfactory as to merit general approval and assure him his logical high place and leadership.

NATIONAL SAVINGS MARK INCREASES

NEW YORK. - The annual sav ngs compilation of the American Bankers Association for the year ending June 30, 1934, shows that for the first time since 1930 total sav ings in all American banks recorded an annual increase.

A statement by W. Espey Albig. Deputy Manager of the association in charge of its Savings Division. in the organization's monthly maga zine "Banking," says that savings deposited in banks as of June 20 1934, gained 3.5 per cent as compared with a year earlier.

"The aggregate is an increase over last year of \$742,132,000, the first since the year which closed June 30, 1930," he says. "This is a notable achievement, for the decline since 1930 had been precipitate and all-embracing. in that year savings had reached the all-time high of \$28. 478,631,000. A year ago the amount was \$21,125,534,000, a loss in three years of \$7,353,097,000. This year the

persons."

President American Bankers
Association

BANKING at one time was a pri-



The banker

udgment. Unfortunately it has become the

The best results can and will be accomplished by normal processes and gradual adjustments of our pres--rather than by the passage of still more drastic laws, offering panaceas or government-controlled

ciples.

Voluntary Reform

figure stands at \$21.867.666.000. "Depositors, too, have gained in number, going from 39,262,442 on June 80, 1983, to 89,562,174 on June 30 this year, a gain of 299,732. Four years ago there were 52.729.432 de positors, or one depositor for each 2.2 persons in the country. Now there is one account for each 3.2

WITTY KITTY By NINA WILCOX PUTNAM

The girl chum says some one sked her mentally sketchy friend if she was not in stitches over a re film comedy and got the an swer that she never took her sew ing to the movies.

WNU Service.



"No one ever heard of the girls who hobble out to make the team, says coed Cora, "hiring a high coach and spending weeks in training."

WNU Service.

o You Know–



That "greenbacks," aş a nickname for paper money, had its origin during the Civil war. Under pressure of terrific expense the Federal government issued paper money hank notes and currency of various denominations and because of their color these bills were known as "green-

backs." 6, by McClure Newspaper Syndicate
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and ease typing! No change in price.

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AVALANCHE

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Question Box By BD WYNN

Dear Mr. Wynn: Can you tell me the origin of the custom of hanging paintings on

Yours truly. ART STUDENT.
Answer: In 612 B. C. there ruled

in Egypt a very vain king. He heard of an artist who could paint his picture on canyas. The king, wishing to leave behind him his likeness, ordered the artist to paint his nicture. When it was completed the king did not like the painting. He sent his soldiers out to catch the artist, but they couldn't find him, so the king hung the painting.

Dear Mr. Wynn:

I have my laundry work done at a Chinese laundry. I went there yesterday and was talking to one of the laundry men about his native country. He told me of the earthquakes and floods they have there. He said that after the last earthquake in China the city of Hong-Kong looked just like "h-L" you believe that?

Yours truly, N. QUISITIVE Answer: Well, some Chinamen have been in a lot of places.

Dear Mr. Wynn:

Dear Mr Wynn:

I have a very dear friend who has been acting strangely ever since his wife ran away with an engineer of a railroad train. Now, every time he hears a train whistle he gets nervous and runs away and hides himself. What do you think is wrong with him?

Sincerely. G. WHIZ.

Answer: It is only natural that he should run away. An engineer stole his wife and ran away on a train with her and now when he hears a whistle he hides. Very sim-He's afraid the engineer is bringing his wife back.

when people say a certain married couple are "unspeakably happy"? Yours, O. HIGHO. Answer: When a married couple are referred to as being "unspeak-

Can you tell me what is meant

ably happy" it means that they are deaf and dumb. The Biggest Job "Dis world was created in seven

days," said Uncle Eben, "but it to

takin' millions of years foh us l

mans to decide what to do wif it " DIRECTORY

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ceedings in connection with this Court will be had at my office at

GEORGE SORENSON Judge of Probate Drs. Keyport & Clippert Dr. Keyport PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS

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Sundays by appointment. DR. C. J. CREEN

Dentist Hours:-8:80 A. M. to 12:00; 1:00 to 5:00 P. M. Office:-Hanson Hardware Bidg. Closed Thursday afternoons.

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Mr. and Mrs. Ben Pankow re-

turned Sunday from Plymouth, where they had been called owing

to the death of the former's

Ernest Olson returned last week

attending a school of barbering

and has reopened his business in

Don't forget that the Grange

Dan Wurzburg, of Rockford, is spending several days here visit-

ing Mrs. Wurzburg and daughter at the home of her parents, Mr.

See Mae MaLone for moderate

priced latest styled frocks and

foundation garments, representing the Masonette and Fanalene Com-

panies. Call 122 for appointment. Miss Edna Hanson, who has

Hospital returned to her home at

visited her sister Mrs. A. J. Nel-

James Thompson of St. Helen, Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Thompson

Mr. and Mrs. wayne inompson and Mr. and Mrs. James Bates of Drayton Plains, Mich., visited Mr. and Mrs. Grant Thompson for the

Anyone having extra sleeping

rooms to accommodate one or

more people during the week end of the Winter Sports carnival are

asked to leave information at

Grayling Cubs trounced the

Hotel Doherty team of Clare on

the home court last night to the

tune of 39 to 17. Monday they

journey to Harrison to take on

√Mr. and Mrs. George Carpenter

of Roscommon, are rejoicing over

L. M. Lyte of Detroit has been

selected to supervise the unem-

ployment census for the S.E.R.A.

in the upper part of the Lower Peninsula of Michigan. He will

be located in Grayling and has his

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Isenhauer

(Kathryn Gross) are happy over the arrival of a daughter Vivette

Earline, born January 9th. Miss

Vivette Earline has the distinc-

tion of being the first child born

office in the court house.

the arrival of a daughter

Houghton Lake Wednesday.

and Mrs. Andrew Brown.

een on special duty

son also while here.

Shoppenagons Inn.

the Merchants there.

Mr. and Mrs.

week end.

temple.

Grayling Box Company

Phone 62

there's a door that needs changing or perhaps a new one altogether! In either event we can help.

and the strengthens it might be a good plan to see if all those cellar sash are really in good condition. We stock several sizes and can easily make others.

Everything In Building Material

THURSDAY, JAN. 17, 1935



to thank all those who helped to make the Charity ball a success.

Don't miss the Grayling-Roscommon high school games Friday night.

Mrs. Alex LaGrow is entertaining St. Mary's Altar society at her home this afternoon.

√Billy Harrison, of Mackinaw, visited over the week end with his mother Mrs. Anna Harrison.

hold a bake sale at the Schjotz grocery, Saturday afternoon, Jan. Kleinhans drove up Monday to

V Editor Joseph Sturgeon and

Buy baked goods for the Carnival week end at the bake sale to be held at the Schjotz grocery, Saturday afternoon, Jan. 26.

Banking Department.

LOANS AND DISCOUNTS, VIZ.:

BONDS AND SECURITIES, VIZ.:

COMBINED ACCOUNTS, VIZ.:

COMMERCIAL DEPOSITS, VIZ.:

b Unsecured (including endorsed paper)..\$36,009.10

U. S. Bonds and Securities in Office.....\$17,285.74

Totals\$32,215.26

Due from Banks in Reserve Cities......\$72,260.43 \$30,000.00

Totals\$72,260.43 \$30,000.00

Overdrafts, secured and unsecured

Commercial Deposits Subject to Check.....\$119,070.54

Certified Checks \$ 70.00

Cashier's Checks—Bank Money Orders...... \$ 775.93

State Deposits\$ 2,667.15

Public Funds-No assets pledged.....\$ 35,989.83

Book Accounts Subject to Savings By-Law..... \$ 29,590.07

Certificates of Deposit-Subject to Savings By-Laws...\$ 6,544.18

Furniture and Fixtures

LIABILITIES

Surplus Fund \$ 5,000.00

Undivided Profits, net \$ 6,646.59

Total \$232,932.10

Total\$160,151.26

Total\$36,184.25

Total\$232,982.10

d Items in transit\$

Common Stock paid in

Public Funds (Securities pledged under Sec. 35 for

(a) (b) (c) \$14,929.52)

SAVINGS DEPOSITS.

Miss Lula Malonen and Jack! Callahan spent last week in De-troit visiting friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Giegling spent a few days the first of the week in Detroit.

Don't forget that the Grange Don't forget that the will serve meals on Friday and Ethel Richards and marganety Saturday during the Winter LaMotte, are spending a few days Sports Carnival at the I.O.O.F. in Grand Rapids visiting the former's sister. Mrs. Don Sheldon.

Merton Burrows, manager of the Grayling Cubs, has been ill at his home for the past week. His many friends hope he will be able to be out again soon.

Mrs. August Engel and daughters Mrs. Ted Stephan and Miss Matilda Engel returned the last of the week from Detroit after a ten day visit with another daugh ter Mrs. William Miller.

After their regular meeting at evening, the members of the O. E. S. pleasantly surprised Mrs. Charles Fehr in honor of her birthday. A delicious lunch was served and a very enjoyable social evening was spent.

VDr. C. L. Anderson of West Branch, a professional ski jumper, will take part in the ski-jump ing exhibitions during the carniv-Latter he will attend the na tional meeting at Chicago as a representative of Grayling Winter Sports Association, Inc.

Roy Milnes was elected to fill the vacancy on the school board incurred by the death of Secretary M. A. Bates. Roy is a fine, clean and able young man and we don't know how the board could have picked a better man to fill the

VMrs. Ernest Borchers was hostess to her bridge club Wednesday evening, Mrs. Harold Rasmusson holding the high score. A bowl of sweetpeas centered the lunch

Mrs. Ralph Kleinhans (Ruth Harrington) of Midland, who came to attend the Bates funeral remained until Tuesday to visit old St. Mary's Altar society will friends, a guest while here at old a bake sale at the Schjotz the Augustus Funck home. Mr. accompany her home.

∨Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Trudeau re wife of Gladstone were guests of turned from Ann Arbor Friday, Mr. and Mrs. O. P. Schumann over leaving their son Junior at Unileaving their son Junior at University hospital. Mrs. Trudeau's mother Mrs. James Wingard, who family accompanied them home for a visit here.

REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF THE

GRAYLING STATE SAVINGS

BANK.

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, at the close of business, Dec. 31st, 1934, $a_{\rm S}$ called for by the Commissioner of the

RESOURCES

Commercial

\$9,878.13

Leon Huey of Bay City spent a couple of days last week at the home of Earl Broadbent.

VMr. and Mrs. Walter LaMotte father. (Anna Ingalls) are the proud parents of a son, Gerald David, born January 10th. from Detroit where he had been

the Rialto barber shop.

will serve meals on Friday and Saturday during the Winter Sports Carnival at the I.O.O.F. Make your choice for snow queen at the Postoffice Friday and Saturday, between the hours of 9:00 c'clock a. m. to 8:00 p. m.

Your presence at Spike's Been Garden tonight will help the American Legion Drum and Bugle Corps in the purchase of their instruments.

The Woman's Home Missionary society will present a play some-After their regular meeting at time during the latter part of their lodge rooms, last Wednesday February. The title is "Old-Fashioned Mothers."

Don't forget that the Grange will serve meals on Friday and Saturday during the Winter Sports Carnival at the I.O.O.F.

Mrs. C. V. Saunders, wife of Supt. Saunders of Camp Hartwick Pines is a patient at Mercy Hospital, suffering from a bad break of the left arm at the elbow. Mrs. Saunders slipped on the icy walk in front of the George Miller home last Friday receiving the injury.

Louis Everest, age 58 years passed away at the home of Henry Bohn at midnight last night. Mr Everest who has made his home between Riverview and Grayling for the past eight years had no relatives. He was taken sick some time ago and since has been making his home with the Bohn family.

The new bridge over the Autable. Mrs. Amos Hunter and Sable river on the Lake road, that Kay, born at Mercy hospital Janu-Mrs. George Granger were guests is to be built this season, will have a span of 55 feet and two ary 11th. Mr. Carpenter is superintendent of schools in Roscomsix-foot side walks, and a 38 foot mon.
roadway. The contract for this work has been let to J. R. Leach. Sr., Saginaw for the sum of \$17 .-768.80. The bridge will be of steet deck girder type.

Bert Defrain, who had been employed as boilermaker in the M. C. shops at Mackinaw for two months is at his home here suffering with a broken hip. The accident happened on Jan. 5th when while throwing a switch for a switch engine he slipped and fell. is making her home for the pres-ent with her son William and urday and was taken to his home. X-rays of the injury were taken at Mercy Hospital.

Total

\$87,711.09

\$42,093.39

\$102,260.43

Mrs. Gus Yack, of Midland, is spending a few days at the farm nome of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Charley in Beaver Creek, and is also visiting her mother, who is a patient at Mercy hospital.

in Crawford county in 1935.

The second of a series of articles on the differences between city and village government appear in this issue. A petition having been filed asking for a vote on the question of whether or not the village shall incorporate as a city, these articles by Clarence V. Smazel, consultant in governmental organization, Lansing, are very enlightening.

✓ We seemed to have some cold mornings the past week that felt like zero weather, but the Graying Fish Hatchery reports the coldest morning was vesterday when the thermometer registered two above. Today although it is a lot warmer we are having a regular old-fashioned blizzard, regular old-fashioned phizzaiu, that blew up about ten o'clock last night. A large amount of snow has fallen.

Supervisor George Horton of Frederic, who has the distinction of being the first white child born at Frederic, celebrated his 56th birthday anniversary Sunday. Saturday evening his daughter Mrs. Percy Harmer of that place invited him to an ovster supper at her home and later a crowd of some thirty neighbors and friends dropped in to surprise him. Progressive pinochle was played with head prizes being won by Mrs. George Horton and Lee Crandall and second prizes by Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Barber. At midnight a de-licious lunch was served. Mr. Horton received many nice gifts and was wished many more happy

SNOW QUEEN NOMINATIONS

Eva Swanson Helen May Cora Lewis Dorothy Roberts Eva Mae Bugby Lela Gierke Evelyn Sorenson Virginia Cody Elizabeth Kraus Lois Parker Rose Newell Celesta Neal Thelma Chappel Lois Sorenson Matilda Engel Madonna Carriveau Frederic Jennie Lee Raymond

June Horner Edna Small

Florence Kellogg

Save During Our JANUARY SALE

Speed-up prices to reduce our stock before inventory.

$\frac{1}{4}$ Off on **Mens Suits**

All wool worsteds

\$25.00 Suits \$18.75

\$16.50 \$22.00 Suits

\$15.00 \$19.75 Suit

Mens 16 inch

Hi-Top Shoes

\$5.50 values for

\$4.50

Leather or Composition soles

Childrens and Ladies 3 snap all rubber

Artics

Mens 32 oz. blue all wool

Melton Coats \$3.89

20% Off

On Mens Soo Wool Pants and Coats

> 20 pieces New Fancy **Prints**

36 inch wide, fast color

15c

70x80 Donble

Plaid Blankets Special \$1.40

Mens 15 inch all rubber Hunting

Rubbers \$3.39

Stevens All Linen

Toweling

18 in. bleached, 17c

16 in. bleached, 13c

16 in. unbleached, 11c

36 inch Heavy

Outings

Light or Dark colors

15c yd.

27 inch Outing

10c

81x99

Sheets

Good quality, soft finish

99c

Get ready for Winter Sports Season. See the large assortment of

Bradley Out Door

Garments for sport wear.

Grayling Mercantile Co. The Quality Store Phone 125



Those who have been admitted to the hospital the past week are— Bobbie Bishaw, Mrs. C. V. Saunders, Grayling; George Manier, Clement O'Rourke, Gaylord; Mrs. George E. Carpenter, Stanley Breaugh, Roscommon; Mrs. Stanley Clark, Cheboygan; John C. Cybulski, C. C. C. 684.

Those who have been dismissed re-Eugene Case, Emma Louise Wilson, Grayling; Emily Zach, Beaver Creek; Floyd Schwartz, Bay City; Frank Grodaski, Boyne

MICHELSON MEMORIAL Elliott William Zoller, Minister

Sunday, January 20, 1935 Church School—10 a. m.
Morning Worship—11 a. m.
Sermon subject, "The Poverty
that is called blessed." The choir will sing "Come Weary Heart"
(Wooler). Miss Ruth McNeven
will play on the organ. "Prelude
in E Flat" (Guilmont), "Invoca-

tion" (Herold), "Avonley March" Epworth League-6 p. m. Lead-

ers Virginia Hartley and Eliza-beth Kraus. Subject—"The Christian Demand for World Friendship."

Evening Worship—Sermon, "Living, but Dead."

Wednesday evening Bible Study Class will meet with Mrs. Celia Granger. The subject will be "Old Testament Religion."

Thursday evening, choir earsal at the church.

Oyster Supper Friday, Feb. 8th at dining room of

Michelson Memorial church. Sponsored by Epworth League

BIG TIME AT

Spike's

Thurs. Night, Jan. 17

Benefit Legion Drum and Bugle Corps

Cover charge IOC

Everybody Welcome

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS Esbern Hanson, President

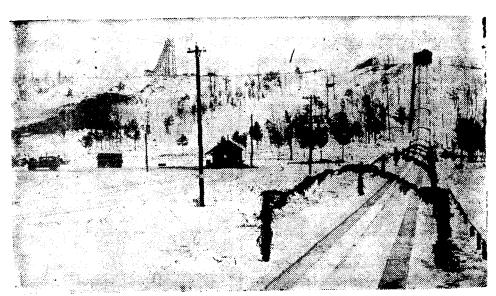
John Bruun, Vice President and Manager. Holger D. Hanson, Vice President. Margrethe Nielsen, Cashier. George Schroeder, Assistant cashier.

John Bruun.

Esbern Hanson.

Winter Sports ports Grayling, Mich.

Where Everyone Plays



The Tenth Annual

WINTER SPORTS CARNIVAL Fri., Sat., Sun., January 25, 26 and 27



The Tenth Annual Winter Sports Carnival, will be the greatest event of this kind ever offered the public in a real Snow Show.

The Park is in good order with many improvements.

Here is where everyone plays and here is where you should be on the three big days.

There are going to be a number of enjoyable carnival features that have never before been provided.



Toboggans will carry visitors over a 2,000 foot iced toboggan slide at breath-taking speed.

The bobsled trail is another hair raiser and those looking for adventure will get it here.

The beautiful ice rink is built for those who enjoy skating and every provision is made for the comfort of the visitors. Skate among thrilling crowds, all swaying gracefully to the music of the woodlands and the hum of steel.

On Saturday and Sunday afternoons there will be fancy skating and professional ski jumping exhibitions.

The carnival parade will take place at 1:30 p. m. Saturday. This promises to be a splendid attraction. Committees are busy lining up floats for the occasion.

A skating carhival will be held at 7:00 p. m. Saturday at the park, and continue to 9:00. Participants will come in fancy costume.



Toboggans, Snowshoes, Skiis For Rent

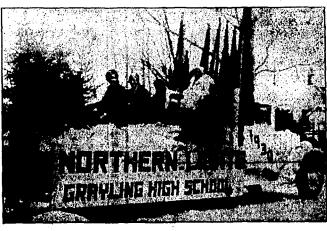
EATING PLACES—Grayling Hotels and eating places will be prepared to feed the hungry crowd and besides—Grayling Post No. 106 will hold open house at the Legion hall for all veterans and their friends, where beer and food will be served—The Ladies Aid society will serve meals Saturday and Sunday in the dining room of the Michelson Memorial church.

Hockey both on Saturday and Sunday afternoons, will keep the fans thrilled.

Queen's Ball Saturday night at 9:30 School Gym. Admission 50c per person.

And the kiddies too can play; they can slide down hill on their sleds and on their skiis, all by themselves.

And if you want to try snow shoes, there are many trails that will lead one from the unbeaten paths where rare winter scenes await.



Free parking. Ample space for everyone.

Shirred Wings



Shirred wings and a bustle effect are here gracefully interpreted in a brocaded lame taffeta. Shaded tulps in orange and blue with green leaves form an all over pattern on a cream, colored background.

PAPA KNOWS-



"Pop, what is a gallop?"
"Quadruped (eaps."

@. Bell Syndicate --- WNU Service

TO THE OWNER OR OWNERS
OF ANY AND ALL INTERESTS IN, OR LIENS UPON
THE LANDS HEREIN DESCRIBED.

Take notice, that sale has been lawfully made of the following described land for unpaid taxes hereon, and that the undersigned has title thereto under tax deed or deeds issued therefor, and that you are entitled to a reconveyance thereof, at any time within six months after return of service of this notice, upon payment to the undersigned or to the Register in Chancery of the County in which the lands lie, of all sums paid upon such purchase, together with fifty per centum additional thereto, and the fees of the Sheriff for the service or cost of publication of this notice, to be computed as apon personal service of a declaration as commencement of suit, and the further sum of five dollars for each description, without other additional cost or charges. If payment as aforesaid is not made, the undersigned will institute proceed ngs for possession of the land.

Description of Land.
STATE OF MICHIGAN,
County of Crawford.

NE ¼, sec. 6, town 28, range 3. Amount paid \$36.96 tax for year 1926.

year 1926.

Amount necessary to redeem, \$87.92 plus the fees of the Sheriff.

Arthur Howse, place of business Grayling, Michigan.

Julian H. Harris, Trustee, assignee of record of all undischarged recorded mortgages. 1-10-4

STATE OF MICHIGAN
The Probate Court for the

County of Crawford.

At a session of said court, held at the Probate Office in the Village of Grayling, in said county, on the 4th day of January, A. L

Present, Hon. George Sorenson, Judge of Probate.

In the matter of the estate of William Lewis Ireland, deceased. Margaret Ireland, of Lovells, said County, having filed her petition, praying that an instrument filed in said court be admitted to probate as the last will and testament of said deceased and that administration and settlement of said estate be granted to said Margaret Ireland or some other suitable presents.

other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 5th day of February A. D. 1935 at ten A. M., at said Probate Office is hereby appointed for hearing said petition

It is Further Ordered, That Public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy hereof for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Crawford Avalanche a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

George Sorenson, Judge of Probate.

A true copy. George Sorenson, Judge of Probate.

1-10-